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who was this scalawag simply a native white alabama republican scorned by his fellow white

southerners he suffered in his desire for socioeconomic reform and political power more than mere verbal abuse and social ostracism he lived constantly under the threat of physical violence when first published in 1977 wiggin s treatment of the scalawag was the first book length study of scalawags in any state and it remains the most thorough treatment according to the journal of american history this is the most effective challenge to the scalawag stereotype yet to appear

in the scalawags james alex baggett ambitiously uncovers the genesis of scalawag leaders throughout the former confederacy using a collective biography approach baggett profiles 742 white southerners who supported congressional reconstruction and the republican party he then compares and contrasts the scalawags with 666 redeemer democrats who opposed and eventually replaced them significantly he analyzes this rich data by region the upper south the southeast and the southwest as well as for the south as a whole baggett follows the life of each scalawag before during and after the war revealing real personalities and not mere statistics examining such features as birthplace vocation estate slaveholding status education political antecedents and experience stand on secession war record and postwar political activities he finds striking uniformity among scalawags this is the first southwide study of the scalawags its scope and astounding wealth in quantity and quality of sources make it the definitive work on the subject

after the civil war congress required ten former confederate states to rewrite their constitutions before they could be readmitted to the union an electorate composed of newly enfranchised former slaves native southern whites minus significant numbers of disenfranchised former confederate officials and a small contingent of carpetbaggers or outside whites sent delegates to ten constitutional conventions derogatorily labeled black and tan by their detractors these assemblies wrote constitutions and submitted them to congress and to the voters in their respective states for approval blacks carpetbaggers and scalawags offers a quantitative study of these decisive but little understood assemblies the first elected bodies in the united states to include a significant number of blacks richard l hume and jerry b gough scoured manuscript census returns to determine the age occupation property holdings literacy and slaveholdings of 839 of the

conventions 1 018 delegates carefully analyzing convention voting records on certain issues including race suffrage and government structure they correlate delegates voting patterns with their racial and socioeconomic status the authors then assign a republican support score to each delegate who voted often enough to count establishing the degree to which each delegate adhered to the republican leaders program at his convention using these scores they divide the delegates into three groups radicals swing voters and conservatives and incorporate their quantitative findings into the narrative histories of each convention providing for the first time a detailed analysis of these long overlooked assemblies hume and gough s comprehensive study offers an objective look at the accomplishments and shortcomings of the conventions and humanizes the delegates who have until now been understood largely as stereotypes blacks carpetbaggers and scalawags provides an essential reference guide for anyone seeking a better understanding of the reconstruction era

during the civil war and reconstruction the pejorative term scalawag referred to white southerners loyal to the republican party with the onset of the federal occupation of new orleans in 1862 scalawags challenged the restoration of the antebellum political and social orders derided as opportunists uneducated poor white trash union sympathizers and race traitors scalawags remain largely misunderstood even today in the louisiana scalawags frank j wetta offers the first in depth analysis of these men and their struggle over the future of louisiana a significant assessment of the interplay of politics race and terrorism during reconstruction this study answers an array of questions about the origin and demise of the scalawags and debunks much of the negative mythology surrounding them contrary to popular thought the southern white republicans counted among their ranks men of genuine accomplishment and talent they worked in fields as varied as law business medicine journalism and planting and many held government positions as city officials judges parish officeholders and state legislators in the antebellum years wetta demonstrates that a strong sense of nationalism often motivated the men no matter their origins louisiana s scalawags grew most active and influential during the early stages of reconstruction when they led in founding the state s republican party the vast majority of white louisianans

however rejected the scalawags appeal to form an alliance with the freedmen in a biracial political party eventually the influence of the scalawags succumbed to persistent terrorism corruption and competition from the white carpetbaggers and their black republican allies by then the state s republican party consisted of white political leaders without any significant white constituency according to wetta these weaknesses as well as ineffective federal intervention in response to a democratic party insurgency caused the republican party to collapse and reconstruction to fail in louisiana

the only comprehensive bibliography on reconstruction this book provides the definitive guide to literature published from 1877 to 1998 in over 2 900 entries the work covers a broad range of topics including politics agriculture labor religion education race relations law family gender studies and local history it encompasses the years of the civil war through the conclusion of the 1876 election and the end of the federal government s official role in reforming the postwar south and protecting the rights of black citizens in detailed annotations the book covers a range of literature from scholarly and popular studies to published memoirs letters and documents as well as reference sources and teaching tools the issues of reconstruction civil rights states rights and federal state relations racism nationalism government aid to individuals continue to be relevant today and the literature on reconstruction is large this book provides a systematic and comprehensive bibliographic guide to that literature it is organized by topics and geographical regions and states thereby emphasizing the local diversity in the south in addition to a variety of literature it covers the relevant supreme court cases through 1883 provides full citations to federal acts and cases cited and includes the texts of the 13th 14th and 15th amendments to the constitution the book will be useful to scholars and students researching a wide range of topics in southern history constitutional history and national politics in post civil war united states

the southern ratification debate on the 14th amendment was a part of the bitter decade long struggle to reconstruct and later redeem the south this book makes clear that amidst all the conflict and cacophony of the period the commands of the 14th amendment were widely and uniformly understood the three great clauses of section 1 of the 14th amendment were intended

both to guarantee everyone the fundamental rights of citizenship and personhood and to nationalize the protection of those rights within the federal structure ordained by the constitution that means that the states were to retain primary responsibility for defining and protecting those rights subject only to the requirement that they treat all fairly and equally rooted in the natural rights philosophy of the declaration of independence rather than in the text of the bill of rights the commands of the 14th amendment were intended to protect liberty in an inseparable union of states this study lets the participants in these events speak for themselves in official reports in party platforms and campaign speeches in resolutions from meetings rallies and conventions in editorials and letters to the editor and in private diaries and personal correspondence much of the documentary evidence in this book is being published for the first time

the republican union league of america played a major role in the southern reconstruction that followed the american civil war a secret organization introduced into texas in 1867 to mobilize newly enfranchised black voters it was the first political body that attempted to secure power by forming a biracial coalition originally intended by white unionists simply to marshal black voters to their support it evolved into an organization that allowed blacks to pursue their own political goals it was abandoned by the state s republican party following the 1871 state elections from the beginning the use of the league by the republican party proved controversial while its opponents charged that its white leadership simply manipulated ignorant blacks to achieve power for themselves ultimately encouraging racial conflict the league not only educated blacks in their new political rights but also protected them in the exercise of those rights it gave blacks a voice in supporting the legislative program of gov edmund j davis helping him to push through laws aimed at the maintenance of law and order securing basic civil rights for blacks and the creation of public schools ultimately its success and its secrecy provoked hostile attacks from political opponents leading the party to stop using it nonetheless the union league created a legacy of black activism that lasted throughout the nineteenth century and pushed texas toward a remarkably different world from the segregated and racist one that developed after the league disappeared

a compilation of concise biographical data on some 1 400 black public officials of the

reconstruction era 1865 1877 foner draws on growing research in this area to portray the diversity of these lawmakers life experience and to dispel dogged myths as to their fitness for office an ample 21 p introduction provides an overview five indexes offer access by state occupation birth status free or slave office held and topic over 100 photographs bandw and 16 tables enhance this valuable document annotation copyright by book news inc portland or

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it was a time of civil war and economic shift from an agrarian to an industrial society for the 1 390 speakers of state houses of representatives profiled in this unique biographical dictionary the political climate and characteristics of the politicians as a group are surveyed in introductory material this is followed by biographical entries which include a list of sources the cumulated bibliography arranged by state is valuable there is no other such directory library journal on the whole it is a useful compilation providing a starting point for research into the lives of a cross section of legislators in this period a necessary purchase for research libraries recommended to all academic libraries with strong collections in state history choice during the years 1850 1910 the united states evolved from an agrarian to an industrial political economy by the end of the century industrialization has shifted the entire political system toward national government power beginning a trend that continues today an understanding of the importance of state government and in particular of the lower houses of the legislatures at this time is crucial to an understanding of how american politics was transformed in the second half of the nineteenth century this study compares the speakers of these influential nineteenth century american political bodies and focuses on the legislative issues of the period the largest collection of biographical data of its kind to date the book profiles the 1 390 speakers in the period from 1850 to 1910 the collective career analysis of the individuals covered provides an unprecedented exploration of the socioeconomic issues the governmental processes and the political behavior of the times to allow a more thorough understanding of the transition from an agrarian to an industrial state this comprehensive study of state political power will provide fresh insight into the american legislative system of the latter half of the nineteenth century and will be of special value to scholars of american political

history and political science

recounts the rise fall of african americans in alabama politics delves into the efforts to establish banks labor unions newspapers churches schools the republican party also distills the role of the freedmen s bureau union league american missionary association in their rise to political power outlined are their prewar activities especially their occupations manumissions quest for an education service to the union or the confederacy shows that blacks were loyal members of the party were especially crippled when intraparty factionism federal programs failed to move them beyond emancipation emphasized are the reasons for the decline of black officeholding includes two maps eight tables 57 photographs many of them rare among the 14 appendices are some correspondence of these lawmakers data on alabama s black schools names hometowns of ama teachers a list of black property owners identification of black major minor officeholders a recapitulation of the number of slaves slaveholders in 1850 six plus 20 discount call 1 800 484 8620 ext 5198 orders only 205 284 5138 inquiries only or 205 281 4904 fax richard bailey publishers p o box 1264 montgomery al 36102 1264

includes entries for maps and atlases

narrative of bering s second expedition 1733 1743 by an expedition member

in this tribute to one of the foremost american historians the topics range from an intriguing analysis of taxation s role in the downfall of republican state governments during rconstruction to an investigation of the relationship between fencing laws and populism from a study of the troubled experiment of educating blacks and american indianas together at hampton institute to an account of booker t washington s relationship with jews

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